

Gandhi in Indian English literature “Gandhi an Influence on Indian Writing in English”

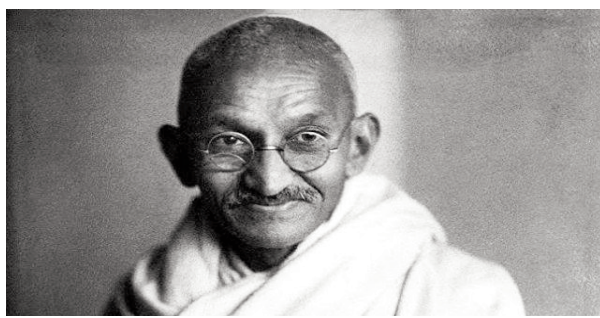
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The prophet of non-violence movement Mr. Gandhi had versatile personality who had demolished the dance clouds of multiple suppressions in so panic and miserable circumstances of India and one of the most prominent reformers of the worlds. and his great philosophy has been the pioneer to spared non-violence admit rustic and tenants rulers due to politic ego centric psycho state of minds. Besides these he was also influence by John Ruskin's 'Unto This Last' in contrast during the struggle for the liberation.

Indian English Writing was much drenched through Gandhian Ideology. The crucial influence of Gandhian ideology on English literature can be seen in contemporary well-

known Indian-English writer's literary creations like Dr. Mulk Raj Anand, R.K. Narayan, and Ranji Roa etc. Sarojani Naidu's poem 'Conquest' was composed on her transformation from a poet to a politician.

She used to write romantic poetry. After meeting with a great leader Mahatma Gandhi, her perception had been changed and realized miserable conditions of India. The poem is a confession he poetess how a change in outlook to life and her decision to plunge in to the ongoing struggle for Independence to alleviate the torture of Indians at the hands of British with Sarojani Naidu's poems, she was cured for herself a significant niche in the field of Indian English poetry. The poem 'Conquest' written in the later phase of the poetic career of Sarojani Naidu which marks a



shift in her attitude from the narrow range of love for Indian scenes, sights and people to her country and countrymen especially to their suffering. The poem is confessional in nature and shows her poetic and personal growth and ushers in political career. It reflective of the vision of the poet was decided to enter the political world of pre-independence of India to work with love for poor. Gandhi's Impact on Indo-English novel is a matter of con-

siderable value. Gandhism is a complex philosophy, non conformism being its major component. Gandhi, the non-conformist had deep morale fiber which did not admit of violence. Fundamentally, Gandhi was a conservative and yet an uncompromising radical. When he saw injustice in society, he did not hesitate to fight against it. Satyagrah was his powerful weapon with which he fought relentlessly until the object was achieved. His non-

conformity was born of feeling of moral wrong. There is touch of holiness in it. Thoreau's idea of non-conformity to the evil of American slave trade and Tolstoy's of resistance to Russian serfdom were also more of less similar to the Gandhian concept of resistance to a moral wrong. They paved the way for Gandhi in this matter. Liberalism and human shape, to a large extent, the Gandhian non-conformist theory. By introducing the new technique to non-violent non-cooperation and civil disobedience, Gandhi put out action all revolutionaries, terrorists, all legalists and constitutionalists at one stroke. Such is power of his weapon of non-conformity. This is the unique feature of Gandhi's non-conformity. This shuns blood-shade and bitterness and paves the way for creative and constrict-

ive results. Consequentially, both the opposing sides come to negotiating table with feeding of understanding cordiality. Gandhiji had started the mission against untouchability at large scale which has been pervaded into Indian societies whether cast or creeds. It is a ferocious suppression against humanity. The reformation movement to abolish evil tradition 'untouchability' reflects and influences on Mulk Raj Anand's 'Untouchable', is one of his most prominent novels. He made the best efforts to express predicaments of indiscriminate people. The pious perception of Mulk Raj Anand was inspired by Gandhism. He received Sahitya Academy Award in 1972. The novel 'Untouchable' was published in 1935 which boosted his literary career. In addition of analyzing the influence of

Gandhian on Indian Writing in English it is difficult to ignore Raja Roa's witty, Kanthapura is the magnificent novel. It is the mirror of the Gandhi's movement. Raja Roa has given a larger perspective of Gandhian ideology by placing him in the tradition of Rama, Krishna Buddha and saints who boldly came forward, even risked life to lead the earning humanity to economic prosperity and spiritual satisfaction. Kanthapura is a sanative portrayal of real Indians of Gandhian era while the whole nation was struggling for the freedom. Its social-political scenario of India presents the versatile personality of a great non-violent prophet M.K. Gandhi.

Kanthapura is a political novel written about that fateful period in the history of freedom movement which was very much under the impact

of Mahatma Gandhi. From 1916 to 1947 he dominated the political scene and influenced almost everyone in same way or other. Kanthapura is a story of mass awaking it is the story of people's movement, it is also the saga of the national awareness. It is the story of people's involvement in to liberation movement. India is a large country with various features casts-creeds, religions, customs, traditions, dialects and languages.

For unity and integrity should be considered the necessary of implement the Gandhian ideology not in India English writing but also in the new generations. According to my perception, it may be also utilized to wash up communal poisonous orthodoxy and might be establish social justice and peace and prosperity among victim of fascist suppressions.

M.P.U.A.T. Organized many programs on the occasion of Gandhi Jayanti



Udaipur: Several programs were organized on the occasion of Gandhi Jayanti at Maharana Pratap University of Agriculture and Technology. At this occasion, a program organized in the administrative office of the university, chaired by Vice Chancellor Prof. Narendra Singh Rathore. The event included wreaths on the portrait of the Father of the Nation Mahatma Gandhi, as well as the singing of Bapu's beloved hymns 'Vaishnav Jan To Tene Kahye' and 'Raghupati Raghav Raja Ram'. Addressing the officers and staff of the university present Vice-Chancellor threw light on various aspects of Mahatma Gandhi's life and said that Gandhi's thoughts are as relevant today as they were in his lifetime. The program was attended by the Deans of all the colleges of the university, all the directors, the total secretary and the finance controller as well as all the employees.

donation camps were organized in the College of Dairy and Food Technology, in which the students of various constituent colleges of the university donated blood. The blood donation camp was inaugurated by the Vice Chancellor of the University Prof. Narendra Singh Rathore.

Similarly, a cleanliness drive was organized in the College of Technology and Engineering, in which Vice-Chancellor Dr. Rathore, Principal Dr. Ajay Sharma and senior officers of the university and a large number of students and employees cleaned the college campus with enthusiasm. A one-day skill development workshop on solar equipment was organized in the electrical engineering department of the same college, in which the participants took an oath to protect the environment. Vice Chancellor, registrar and Controller of Finance along with many faculty members and students participated in this program.

A part from the administrative office, several programs were also organized in all the colleges of the university, in which blood

A program was also organized at the Rajasthan Agricultural College on this occasion in which floral tributes were paid to Gandhiji under the leadership of Dr. Arunabh Joshi, the dean of the college. On this occasion, college students paid enthusiastic tribute to the father of the nation by participating enthusiastically in Rangoli, site drawing and debate competitions based on Gandhi Darshan. A tree plantation program was organized on this occasion.

On this occasion, various short plays based on Gandhiji's life circle were staged in the program organized in the community and social science college.

On this occasion, the Principal Dr. Ritu Singhvi gave his inspirational address and administered the pledge of cleanliness awareness to all the students, teachers and employees. Students took out a rally and started the cleanliness drive by collecting plastic waste on the campus.

In the program organized at fisheries College, Senior prof. Dr. B. K. Sharma's Lectures on the life story of Gandhiji were organized in a function organized under the leadership. Along with this, the clean campus and water power campus and water power village books received from Raj Bhavan was presented for the inspiration of the students. The students took an oath to abandon the use of plastic and gave shramdaan on campus.

Similarly, a prayer meeting was organized to pay tribute to the father of the nation under

the leadership of Dr. Kishan Lal Jeenagar, an agricultural college at Bhilwara. In the meeting organized, lectures on Gandhi Darshan were given by senior professors. Inauguration of the cleanliness week and plantation programs were also organized in the college premises.

In the same series, Kisan Melas and seminars were organized by the Directorate of Extension Education of the university under the Jal Shakti Abhiyan in selected villages affiliated to various agricultural science centers. In the program organized by Krishi Vigyan Kendra Bhilwara at Village Barana (Aasindh), former MLA Aasindh Shri Hagami Lal Mewada and Dr. S.S. L. Mundra participated.

A farmers' seminar was organized to pay tribute to the father of the nation under the leadership of MLA Shri Gautam Lal Meena at the Kisan Mela organized in Dharapivad (Pratap Garh). MLA Shri Surendra Singh Rathore and several farmers and public representatives of the area participated in the Jal Shakti Abhiyan in the huge Kisan Sabha organized at village Gajpur (Kumbhalgarh).

A large number of farmers and agricultural women participated in the huge water power campaign organized in Sheshpur (Salumbar) under the leadership of Jallara Pradhan Smt. Ganga Devi.

In the program organized in the Directorate of Research, Director Research Dr. A. Mehta and senior scientists of the University by garlanding the pictures of Gandhiji and former Prime Minister Shri Lal Bahadur Shastri.

'Gandhi Week' with Transport Department

The Gandhi Week was launched by the Transport Department on Wednesday on the 150th birth anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi. On this occasion, Chief Guest ADM City Sanjay Kumar released the 'Road Safety Awareness' poster prepared by the department and the road safety message was conveyed through the slogan 'Road Safety Execution Time'. District Transport Officer Dr. Kalpana Sharma presented details of program held in Gandhi Week.

Roshan Lal Jain, president of the Automobile Dealers Association gave detailed information about road safety.

During the program, on the life of Mahatma Gandhi, Principal of ITDR Railmangra Sanjay Gautam presented talks on the ideals and non-violence of Mahatma Gandhi, Assistant Administrative Officer of the Transport Department Nasir Javed, revealed Gandhi's life values and foundation of the foundation of Swachh Bharat.

In the program Ryan International School and Noble International School started the program by Vaishnav Janagana. Shabbir Mustafa of Automotive Dealer

Association, Roshan Lal Jain, Subhash Singhvi, President of Tourist Bus Association Dinesh Audichya, Nehru Yuva Kendra Deputy Director Shyam Singh Rajpurohit, NCC Group Commander Prem Shankar Shrimall, All Transport Inspector, Deputy Transport Inspector Administrative Officer were present on the occasion. The program was conducted by DTO Kalpana Sharma while gratitude was expressed by Transport Inspector Inesh Khatri.

E-rickshaw rally taken out: On this occasion, ADM City Sanjay Kumar flagged off the e-rickshaw rally.

The rally was completed by departing from the office premises and reaching the information center via the major routes of the city. In this rally, more than 10 e-rickshaw drivers echoed the message of road safety.

Selfie to wear helmet on self: A selfie point was set up in the office premises as part of the innovation by the department. After the license is issued on this point, the drivers will be able to take selfies and motivate others to wear helmets.

Ryan Celebrated Mahatma Gandhi & Lal Bhadur Shastri Jayanti

Udaipur: Ryan International School, Udaipur celebrated Mahatma Gandhi & Lal Bhadur Shastri's Jayanti. The day began with a special Assembly that followed the enlightenment on the life of the Father of the nation & the 11 Prime Minister of India. Students sang patriotic songs remembering the contribution of our great freedom fighters. Students of Std I & II enjoyed Khadi Fashion Show & Movie Show on Mahatma Gandhi & Lal Bhadur Shastri Jayanti. Ryanites visited Fatehsagar & participated in a Rally & had spread the message of 'Swachh Bharat' & say 'No to Plastic.'

Celebrations organized on Gandhi, Shastri Jayanti and Ahimsa Day

Udaipur: The program was organized at Rasiklal M. Dhariwal Public School on the 150th birth anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi, former Prime Minister Lal Bahadur Shastri and Ahimsa Day. The principal of the school said that children presented colorful cultural programs on the occasion. At the ceremony, the children took an oath to bring Gandhiji's core mantra of non-violence and truth into practice. Sanitation and anti-plastic campaign were also started in the school.

58 employees felicitated who keep the school clean

Udaipur: 58 cleaning employees of Vidya Bhavan, Happy Home, Saint Xavier, and Senior Secondary School, Bujhada were honored at a function organized on the occasion of 150th birth anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi by Rotary Club Panna, in collaboration with the club's Interact Club. Club President Ashok Paliwal informed that the principal of Vidyabhavan, Pushpraj Singh, Director of Happy Home, Smt. Sushma Arora, St. Xavier's in-charge Shumbhaji Varanganekar and Bujda School Principal Kailash Aujha inform about Gandhiji's thoughts and principles with Panna Interact Club, Respect the scavengers was not considered untouchable and every citizen of the country was sworn to cooperate in cleaning.

Take inspiration from the life of Gandhi and Shastri

Udaipur: The birth anniversary of Father of the Nation

Mahatma Gandhi and former Prime Minister Lal Bahadur Shastri was celebrated at Neerija Modi School in Chitrakoot Nagar.

On this occasion, Sarvadharm Sabha was organized in the school premises and lessons of peace and non-violence were read from the texts of different religions. Father Norbert Herman, director of Maitri Sadan, the chief guest of the ceremony, enchanted everyone with Bapu's favorite hymns and patriotic songs.

Junior Class Students up to KG 2nd took placards in the school premises, taking placards in their hands, singing a beautiful hymn to Raghupati Raghav Raja Ram. Students from class III to VII explained the dignity of labor by cleaning in the school premises. All the students participated in poster making to make the occasion even more memorable.

On this occasion, the director Smt. Sakshi Sojatia told the children about the life of Gandhiji and said that on 2 October 2019, the whole country is celebrating the 150th birth anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi, the father of the nation. She encouraged the children to follow the path of non-violence and truth.

The Principal of the school, George A. Thomas told about Lal Bahadur Shastri that on 2nd October, the 116th birth anniversary of Lal Bahadur Shastri, the second Prime Minister of India. Lal Bahadur Shastri, known for his simplicity, will always be remembered for his efficient leadership and public welfare ideas.

Roshni of Neem Foundation Udaipur conferred Women Leadership Award

Udaipur: A one-day national workshop on Gandhi Jayanti was organized this year in Jaipur, on a serious subject like women leadership in disaster management under the Safe India campaign launched by Prime Minister Narendra Modi. In this workshop Roshni Barot, Founder of Neem Foundation, Udaipur, was awarded the Woman Leadership Award at the national level for doing remarkable work by organizing various social events in Udaipur region. Roshni said that this workshop was organized by the Safety Professionals Association of India in Hotel Clarks Amer, Jaipur to increase women's participation in disaster management. In which women from every corner of the country were identified who are making their remarkable contribution in security and disaster management, has gained national fame in environmental protection, road safety, human life safety, human development, food security, employment surgeon, medical service. Under this, she received this award under the banner of Neem Foundation for doing various social work, Professor A.K. Singh, National Advisor retired Brigadier Dr. Kamlesh and Director Dr. RP Singh and other guests graced the ceremony.

Grand event on Gandhi Jayanti in DPS, Udaipur

Udaipur: In the courtyard of Delhi Public School, Udaipur, celebrations were organized on 150th birth anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi under the 'Clean and Healthy India Campaign'. The program started with a floral tribute to Gandhiji (Salumbar) and Shastri ji's picture at this juncture Gandhiji's favorite song 'Vaishnavajan to tene kahiyeh jay'. Various programs were organized by the students, in which Gandhiji's favorite devotional songs, poetry dedicated to him, along with hallmarks of the speech program. In order to spread the message of the importance of cleanliness and awareness, the members of the student council of the school informed the students of the entire school about it and made them aware. Scouts and other students of DPS participated in the rally for Gandhi Jayanti and Swachhata Abhiyan from Gulab bagh to Nagar-Nigam and contributed significantly in spreading awareness through their messages and slogans. School's Pro Vice Chairman Mr. Govind Agrawal and Principal Mr. Rajesh Dhabhai gave blessings and best wishes to all on this occasion.

In the end, the Principal of the school, Shri Sanjay Narwaria administered the pledge to all the members and students of the Student Council for cleanliness and explained to everyone the contribution of every member of society and its importance for cleanliness in the country.

Gandhi Shastri Jayanti organized in Central Public School

Udaipur: Gandhi-Shastri Jayanti was organized at Central Public school located at New Bhupalpur. Udaipur. After the morning prayer meeting, the program was started by garlanding at the paintings of Mahatma Gandhi and Lal Bahadur Shastri. School teacher Mr. Pritish Chaudhary and student Diya Upadhyay, through his influential statement, threw light on the life of Gandhiji and Shastriji. On this occasion, all the assistants and cleaning staff of the school were honored. The program was conducted by Poonam Saxena.

Single use plastic is forbidden now in Shilpgram

Udaipur: On the occasion of the birthday of Mahatma Gandhi and the 150th birth anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi, the Western Region Cultural Center has taken an initiative to free the rural crafts and arts complex Shilpgram from single-

use plastic. This was announced at an event held in Shilpgram. On this occasion, environmental expert Dr. Mahesh Sharma gave a lecture on the side effects of single plastic.

A special program was organized on Wednesday morning at the Banjara Theater in Shilpgram in the sequence of 'Plastic Free India' launched by the Government of India on the 150th birth anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi, the Ministry of Culture, Government of India. In which environmental expert Dr. Mahesh Sharma said that complete ban on plastics is not possible, but to stop the use of single use plastics is the biggest requirement today.



Single use plastic is causing great harm to the environment. Quoting from England and Ireland, he said that our water purification system

should be made so efficient that we do not need plastic bottles and we can drink water directly from the taps. He said that this campaign started by Gandhi Jayanti by Prime Minister of India, Shri Narendra Modi, is most needed today and he appealed for public support especially in the use of single use plastic. Director in-charge of the center Sudhanshu Singh said on the occasion said that the Shilpgram campus is not only Udaipur but an important tourist destination of the country. Special efforts are being made to free this major center of folk arts from single use plastic. He appealed to visitors to cooperate in making this complex plastic free. On this occasion, the officials and employees of the center collected garbage pouches, plastics, garbage, etc. scattered in the Shilpgram premises under the 'Cleanliness Campaign' and put it in the program Manganiyar performers performed two folk songs on the occasion. The program was organized by Durgesh Chandwani.

Rally out for environmental protection and cleanliness campaign

Udaipur: The children of Rasiklal M. Dhariwal School located in Chitrakootnagar took out a rally for environmental protection and hygiene campaign, while the children did labor by cleaning the area and made others aware of cleanliness. The principal told that children made people aware by making slogans to make the area plastic-free and completely clean.